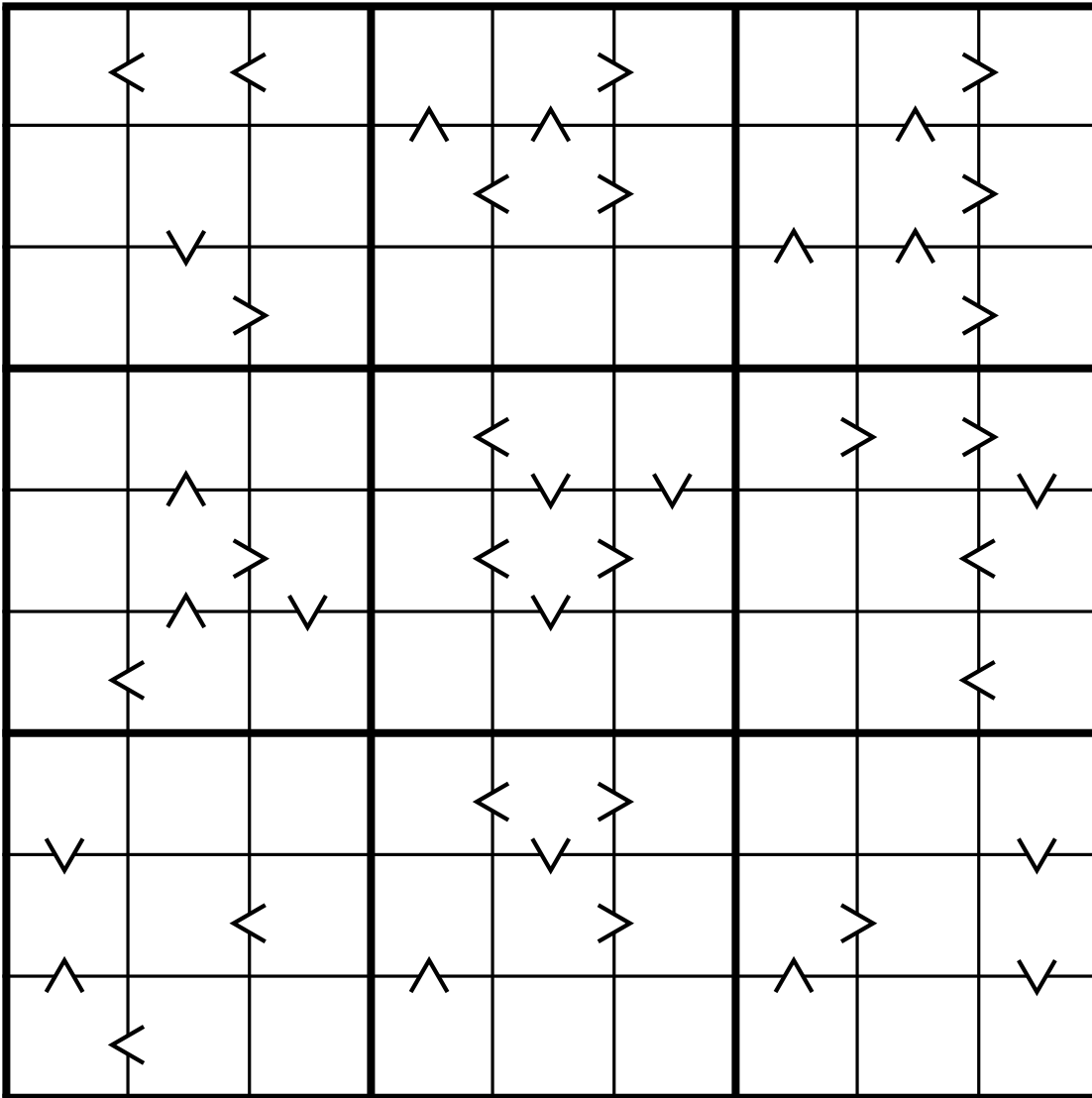


Daily 'Greater Than' No. 7378

Mind Bending



Copyright (c) 2026, killersudokuonline.com