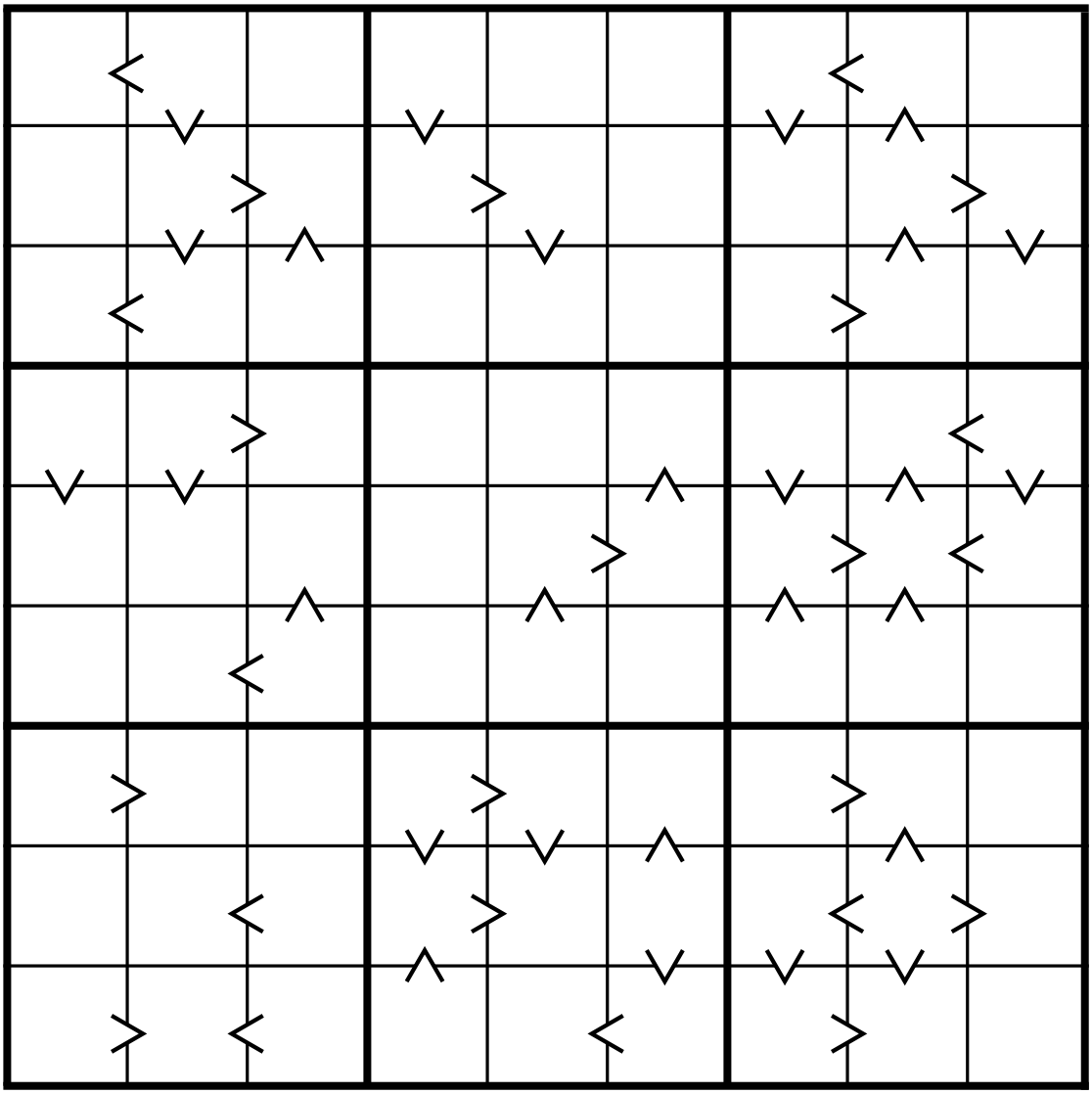
Daily ‘Greater Than’ No. 7510 Mind Bending



Copyright (c) 2026, killersudokuonline.com