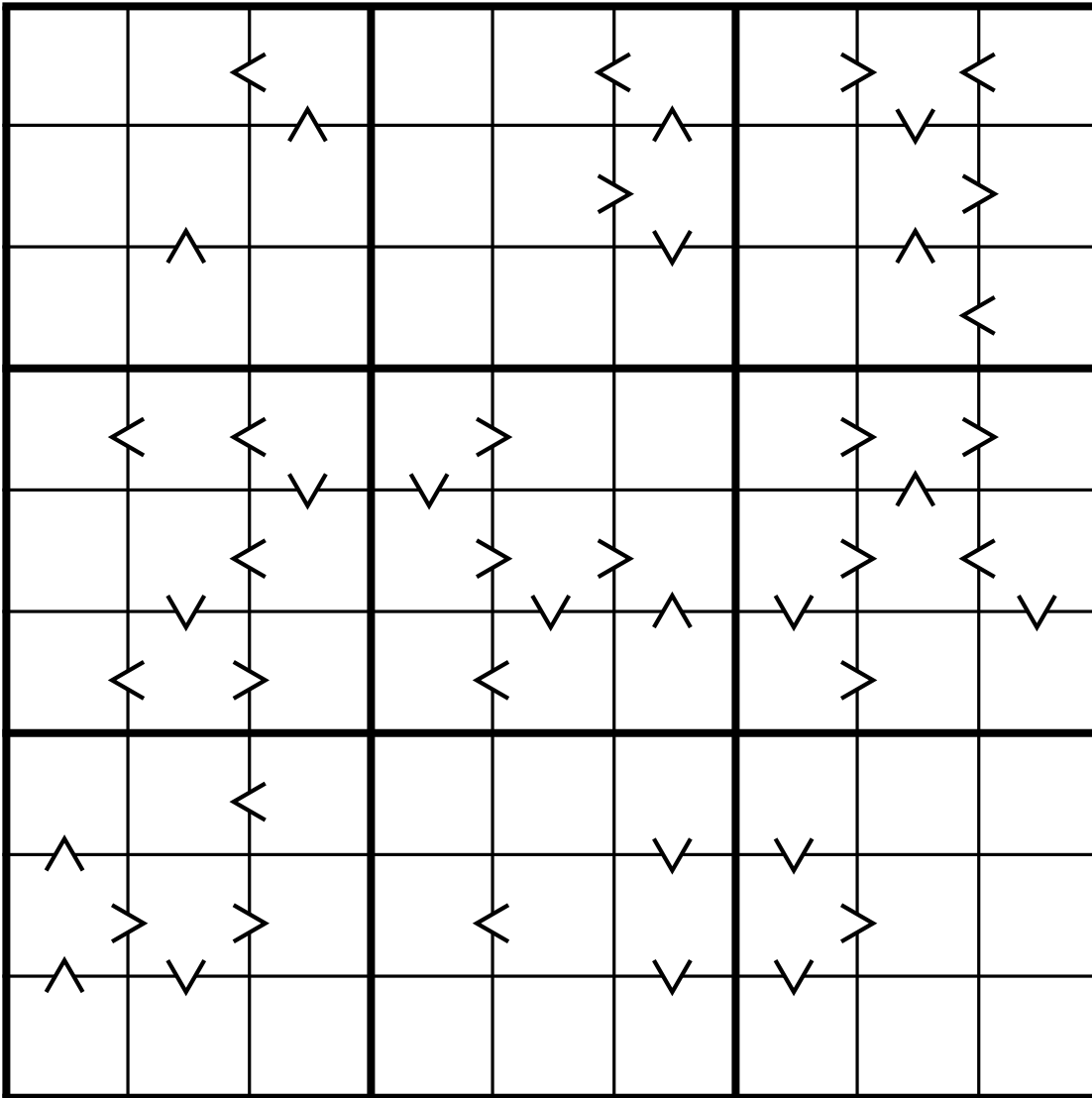


Daily 'Greater Than' No. 7388

Outrageous



Copyright (c) 2026, killersudokuonline.com