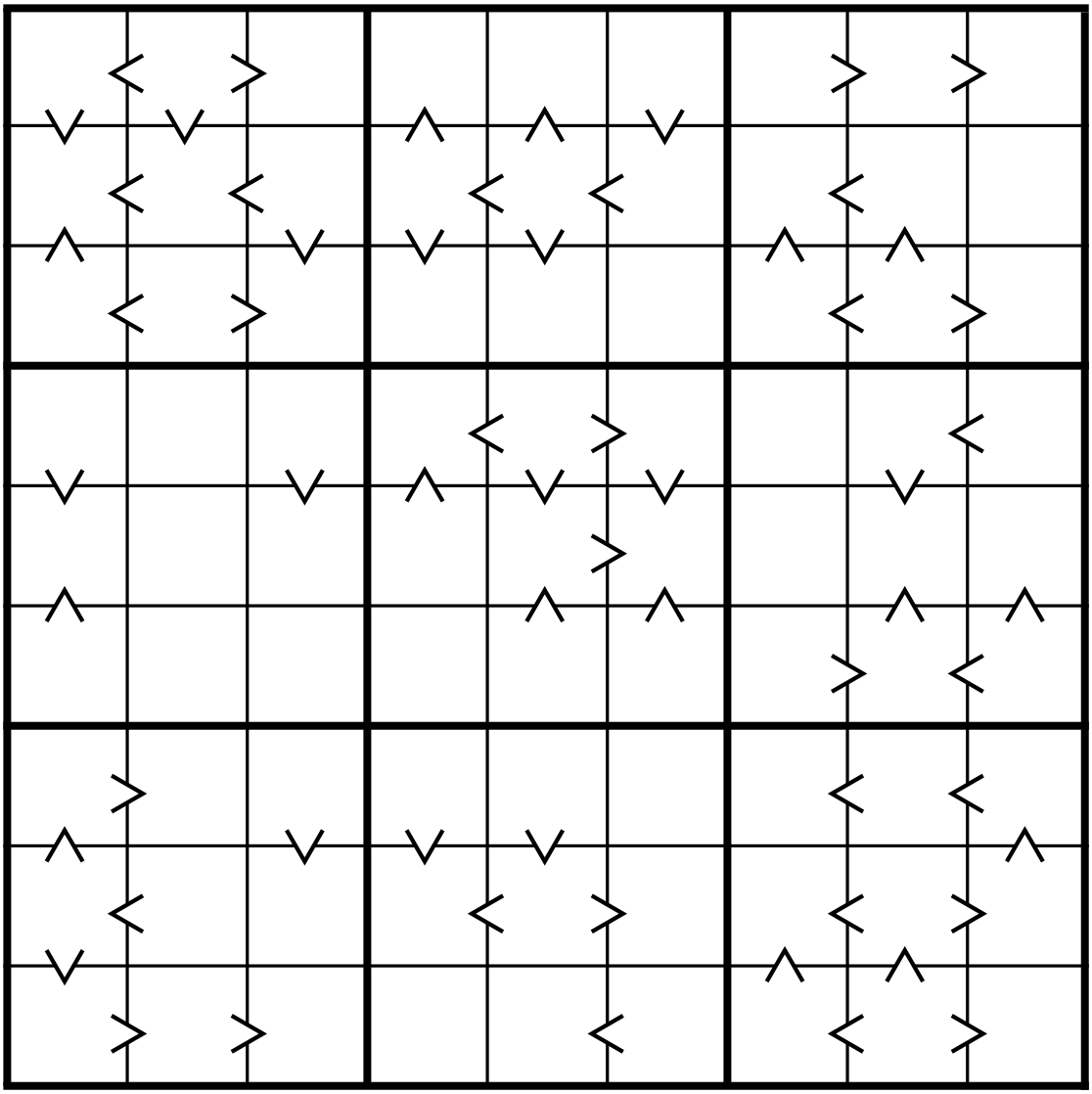
Daily ‘Greater Than’ No. 7506 Outrageous



Copyright (c) 2026, killersudokuonline.com