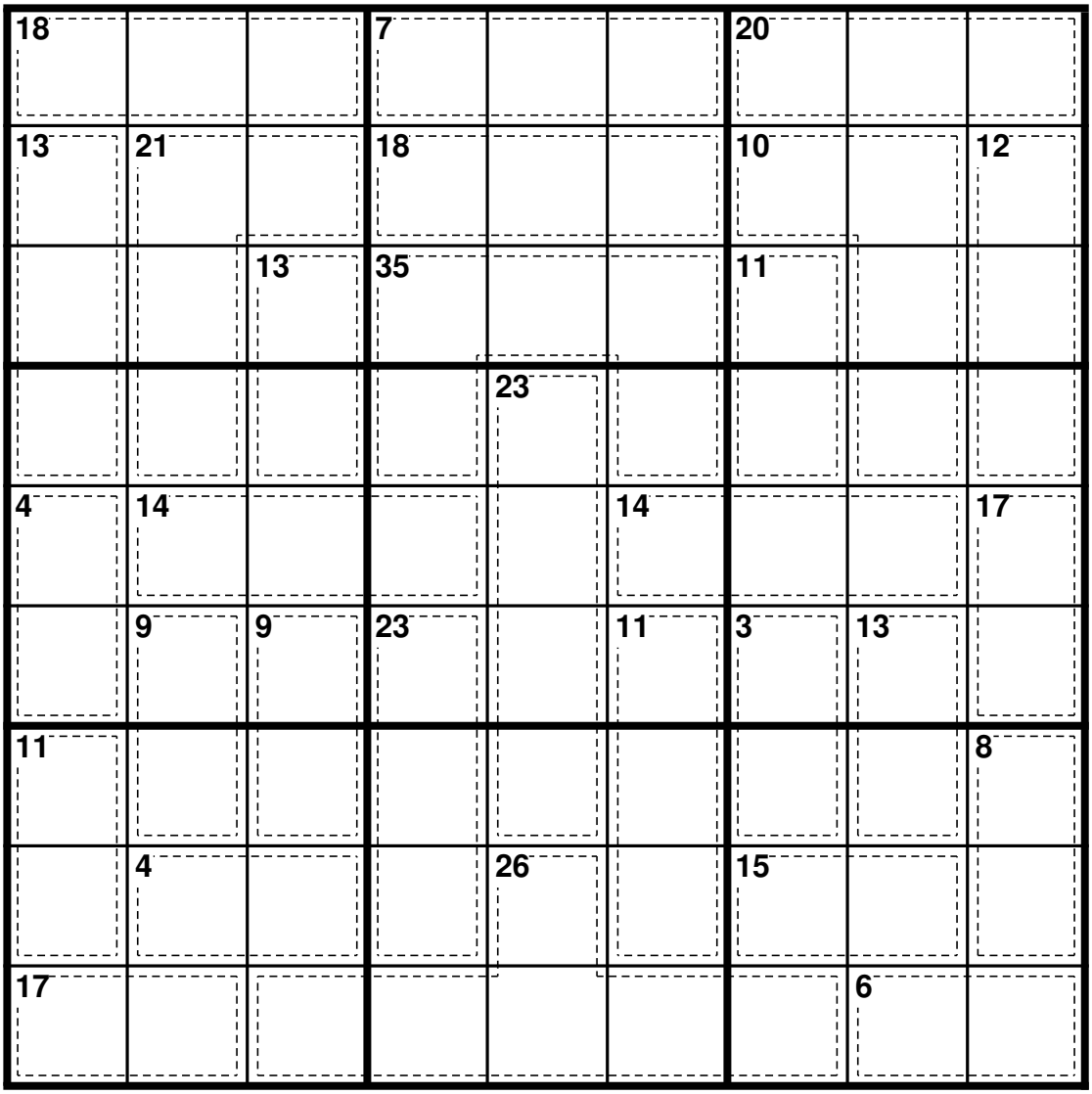
Daily No. 7631 Easy



Copyright (c) 2026, killersudokuonline.com