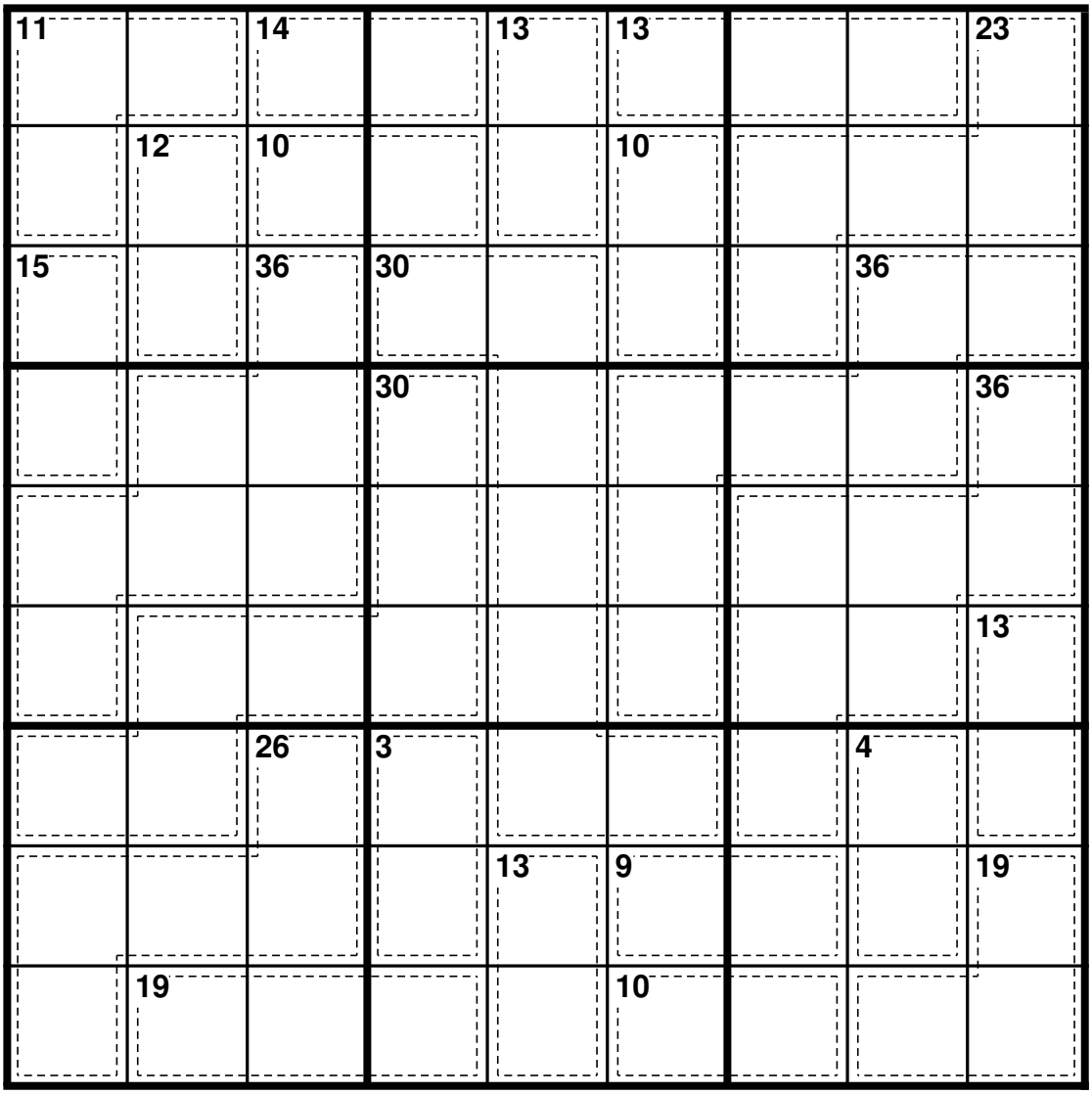
Daily No. 7634 Moderate



Copyright (c) 2026, killersudokuonline.com